

6. VALUE AND RISK MANAGEMENT **INTEGRATION**

The integration of VM and Risk Management (RM) minimizes the concern that project value cannot be maximized unless the associated risks have been managed. Both methodologies are interrelated and complement each other in such a way that managing value can reduce project risks and managing risks provides opportunities to increase value. Both value and risk management are best managed in parallel and their integration through the project cycle may produce better results with optimum performance and quality.

Value is maximized through Value Management and its uncertainty is minimized through Risk Management

(Source: Dallas, 2006)

In the implementation of VE at Design Stage, IKR has taken initial steps to integrate RM and VE as follows:

- · Project risks identification or risk review is incorporated as VE study output (in the form of Project Risks Register) so as to ensure that all associated risks are identified and suitable mitigation measures are initiated.
- VE recommendations are evaluated for their possible risks in terms of acceptability and control, should the recommendations be adopted.

The aim of integrating VM and RM is to achieve better value through the allocation of risk to the party who can manage them effectively. If project risk are not well managed, the project will face time, cost and quality overruns, thus affecting the viability of the project. Therefore, a fully integrated Value and Risk Management (VRM) will be considered together to deliver maximum benefits to projects. VRM best practices indicates that wherever possible, VRM process, tools and techniques need to be integrated with the existing VM practice. Table 6 illustrates an example of VRM in a typical value study job plan.

Table 6 – Risk Considerations in Value Study (Source: Thompson, 2004)

	JOB PLAN PHASE	RISK CONSIDERATIONS
	Information Phase	 Listing of known risks, issues, problems associated with the project. Project may have been initiated as a result of a problem or a risk
_	Function Analysis Phase	Some functions may address or be influenced by known risks
	Creative Phase	Ideas may address how to get around known or possible risks
	Evaluation Phase	Evaluation criteria should include risks items to eliminate ideas which have a very high risk associated with them
7	Development Phase	 Risk allowances associated with each proposal at all stages of a project, especially during the construction and operation and maintenance will give a better comparison of proposal during any cost / benefit analysis using whole life costing Time implications
	Presentation Phase	The risk that not everyone will sign up to the preferred proposal and how to deal with it





7. INCENTIVISATION THROUGH VALUE ENGINEERING CHANGE PROPOSAL

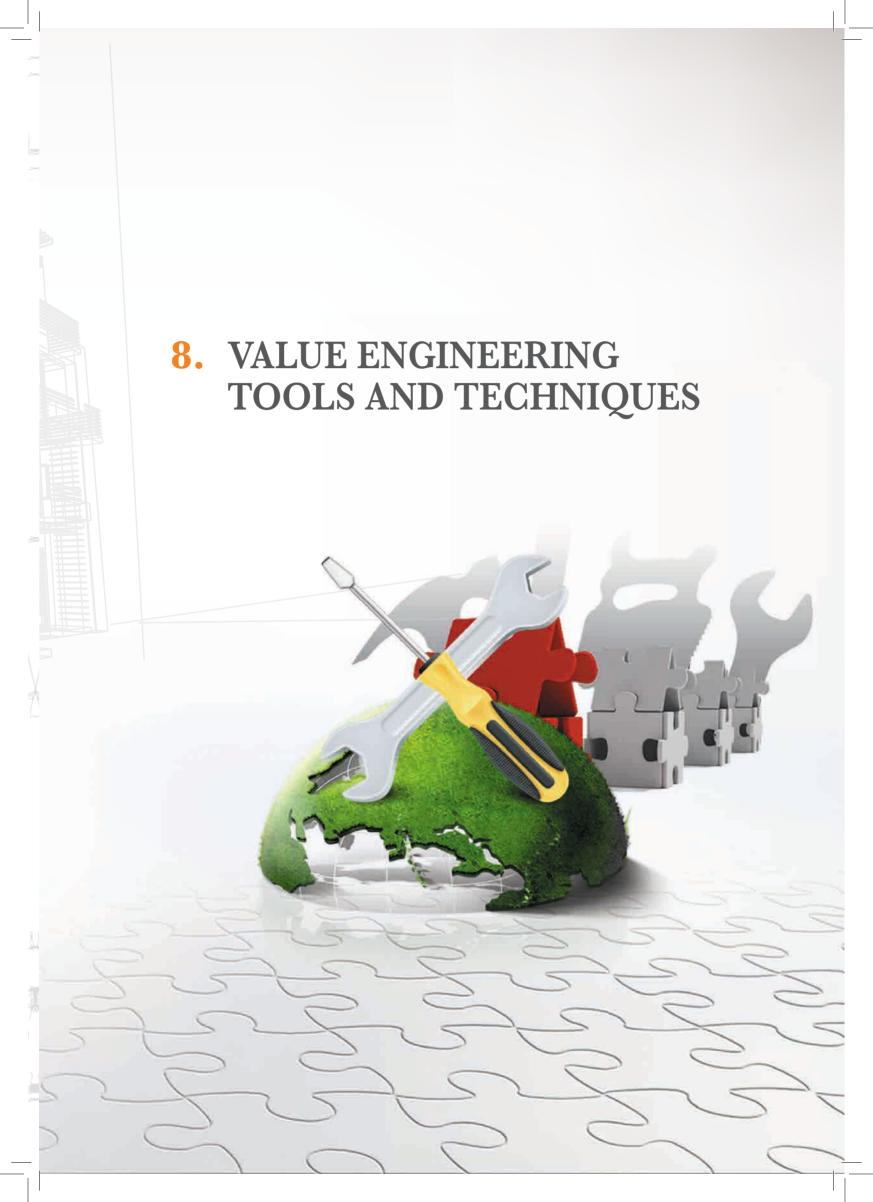
In achieving maximum value enhancement in project, value should be continuously and consistently improved right through construction. At the construction stage, any value change proposal requires clear provision in the contract to allow the contractor's participation in further project optimisation. Thus, a formal mechanism known as Value Engineering Change Proposal (VECP) should be provided within the contract, which either allows the contractor to voluntarily suggest more economical methods of construction or requires the contractor to submit economical alternatives / methods to the government.

VECP is a provision in the contract which provides incentives to encourage the contractor to propose innovative modifications or changes during the course of construction to:

- accomplish the project functional requirements at a less cost
- improve project value or performance with no increase in cost
- accelerate project completion

In most cases, the VECP clause of any contract provides an incentive pay out to the contractor at a reasonable sharing rate from the net savings or cost reduction. As such, the incentive clause for VECP should be explicit in the conditions of contract, allowing the contractor to offer alternative proposals to the government. An example of such provision is Clause 13.2 of the FIDIC Condition of Contract for Construction (1999).

Within this context, it is timely for the government to consider incorporating such VECP clause(s) into the current contract provisions to promote creativity in the construction of public projects and to spur a more innovative constructing environment.



8. VALUE ENGINEERING TOOLS AND TECHNIQUES

Pre Lab & Information Phase

TOOLS / TECHNIQUES	PURPOSES
Project Objectives	Clarity in project mission
(S.M.A.R.T. Approach)	 Set measurable objectives
Project Outcomes	Strategic direction for outcomes delivery
(S.M.A.R.T. Approach)	 Set measurable outcomes
Client Value Systems (CVS)	Set value criteria (objectives) to be delivered
(Tool - Paired Comparison)	 Prioritize value criteria for allocating resources
Stakeholder Analysis	 Clear on interests and impacts of stakeholders
Project Driver Analysis	Justify factors of project business case
Strategic Time Line	Determine when key milestones to occur
Project Work Programme	Establish schedule of activities for execution
Time / Cost / Quality Analysis	• Establish the priority of T / C / Q objectives
	 Guide in strategizing project implementation
Interviews	Facilitate on exploring project issues
Questionnaires	Survey issues or problems to be resolved.
A.C.I.D.Test	 Determine the required composition of workshop
	 Ensure right people for right roles and responsibility
Drawings & Document Analysis	 Gather basic information for understanding project
POE Report	 Provide valuable information on operational issues
Histogram of Cost	 Present project cost for comparison and analysis
Site Tour	 Understand the site physical context and constraints
Facilities Walk-Through	 Guide on how users would use the facility to be
S.W.O.T.Analysis	 Analyse strengths-weaknesses-opportunities- threats of the developing concept or design
Risks Identification	 Provide risk information in relation to value issues
Team Building	Improve human dynamics and co-operation
VE Pre Lab Forms and Lab Template (Information Phase)	Facilitate tasks execution and record outputs

Function Analysis Phase

TOOLS/TECHNIQUES PURPOSES Function Analysis Determine the function requirements at respective levels (At Project / Space / Element / Component • Identify cost / worth and re-align function / System levels) mismatches · Guide towards function-based generation of ideas **FAST Diagrams** Represent diagrammatic relationship required functions under study; and to align Technical FAST functions with objectives and deliverables Task FAST SMART Methodology Strategic FAST Goals & Systems Modelling · Match or review project deliverables to the required functions Value vs Cost · Rank to prioritize the identified functions to their perceived value and estimated cost Users Analysis Determine spatial functions to improve user flows, adjacencies and facility's performance **Process Flow Charting** and efficiency Spatial Adjacency **VE Lab Templates** • Facilitate tasks execution and record outputs (Function Analysis Phase)

Creative Phase

TOOLS / TECHNIQUES	PURPOSES
Brainstorming of Ideas	 Generate as many ideas in solving the identified value mismatches and improving project value
 VE Lab Template (Creative Phase) 	Facilitate tasks execution and record outputs

Evaluation Phase

TOOLS / TECHNIQUES	PURPOSES
 Judgement of Ideas Client Acceptability Functional Suitability Technical Feasibility Economical Feasibility 	Judge the generated ideas for shortlisting as initial part of evaluation process
 Categorization of Ideas "Evaluate" (Potential Ideas) "Information" (Potential for Future) "Discard" (Non Potential Ideas) 	 Categorize and shortlist potential ideas for further development / evaluation based on the earlier judgement process
 Other Evaluation Methods Silence means "No" Coloured Dots Championing Decision Matrices 	 Additional evaluation tools and techniques (if necessary) for more effective and objective appraisal, to minimize argument and conflicts and gain consensus during study
VE Lab Template (Evaluation Phase)	Facilitate tasks execution and record outputs

Development Phase

TOOLS / TECHNIQUES	PURPOSES					
 Development of Ideas Advantages & Disadvantages of Ideas Risks / Constraints Cost Implications 	 Further evaluation on the evaluated ideas before deciding on best solution as recommendations 					
Action Planning	 Schedule for post lab activities / action plan and identify owner of responsibilities 					
VE Lab Templates (Development Phase and Summary)	Facilitate tasks execution and record outputs					

Presentation Phase

TOOLS / TECHNIQUES	PURPOSES					
VM Report	 Consolidate and encapsulate key information been sought, generated ideas, evaluation, justification, recommendations and findings from VE Study 					
Presentation	 Present VE recommendations for securing the lab team members' / stakeholders' agreement. 					

Sources:

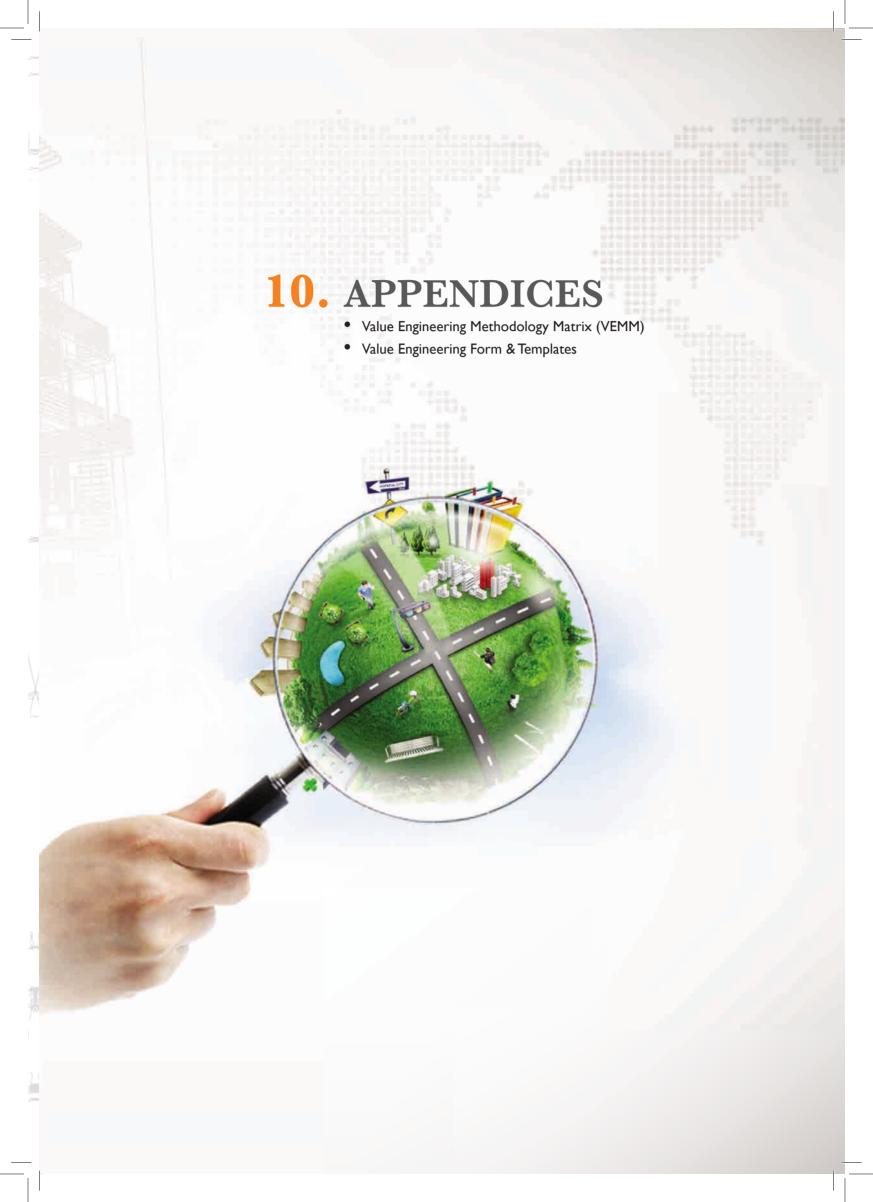
- Kelly, J., Male, S. and Graham, D. (2004)
- Male, S et al (1998)
- EPUVM Guide (2011)

The Power Of Tools

- More objective (quantitative) evaluation
- Better justified decision making
- More structured and systematic process
- Minimize conflicts and argument
- Aid for achieving consensus
- Increase competency level of VM facilitator

9. REFERENCES

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A	PRE LAB STAGE ACTIVITIES	Work Process TASKS	Faci	Client	PM	Designer	Others*	Tools & Techniques	Outputs
a	Interface with client and project manager / HOPT(JKR)	i. Discuss and record on initial planning of VE Study Implementation: Status of project implementation - to check for readiness and VE Study timeline VE Study objectives and expected VE Study findings / deliverables Scope / Levels of study Implications and constraints of VE Study Compliance to VA Study Requirement for further VE Studies (if necessary) VE Study logistics - date, itinerary, venue and budget Composition of lab participants	•	0	0			 Initiation meeting / discussion Instruction / application letter Minutes of meeting VE Study Pre Requisite template VE Study Pre Lab Checklist template 	- Records of information - Records of decision

Responsible Party

O Involved Party



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Date : AUGUST 2013

A	PRE LAB STAGE ACTIVITIES	Work Process TASKS	Faci	Client	PM	Designer	Others*	Tools & Techniques	Outputs
b	Collate project	i. Provide information and documents	0	•	•	•	•	- Desk study	Compilation of information
	information	as follows:						- Field work	and documents
		VA Lab Report (where applicable)						- Interview	
		Client needs and requirements						- Meeting	
		Project brief including Schedule of Accomodation (SOA) for building project						•	
		Drawings							
		Specifications							
		Technical brief							
		Technical reports (traffic study, soil investigation, survey plan, feasibility study, EIA, etc)							
		Relevant statistical data							
		Approved project budget							
		Project cost estimate (e.g. PDA)							
		Project work programme							
		Project risk management plan							
		Relevant authorities requirements							
		Other documents as required							
		ii. Collect and compile information and documents as above	•	0	0	0	0		

Responsible Party

O Involved Party



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A	PRE LAB STAGE ACTIVITIES	Work Process TASKS	Faci	Client	PM	Designer	Others*	Tools & Techniques	Outputs
С	Commence initial study	i. Commence study covering the following: Study design proposal and quality requirements Visit project site (as required) Study project objectives and project outcomes Study project functions and propose FAST Diagram Identify and prioritize Client Value System with client Propose Space / Cost / Quality (or others) study model(s) Check compliance of design proposal against VA recommendation ii. Identify possible value mismatches and potential value improvement	•	0	0	0	0	 Strategic FAST diagrams and / or Technical FAST diagrams or others Goal and System technique Paired Comparison technique Cost Worth Index Study Model(s) 	 Design information Site information Project objectives Proposed FAST / project functions Prioritised Client Value System Proposed Space / Cost / Quality Model (or others) Compliance to VA Identified mismatches and value improvements

Responsible Party

O Involved Party

Others* May include internal / external experts, relevant authorities, other stakeholders of the project as required

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Α	PRE LAB STAGE ACTIVITIES	Work Process TASKS	Faci	Client	PM	Designer	Others*	Tools & Techniques	Outputs
d	Develop lab programmes and arrange logistics	i. Prepare for lab execution: Develop lab agenda Identify and appoint facilitation team Identify lab tools and techniques	•	0	0	0	0	-VE Study Pre Lab Checklist template -VE Lab Participants Identifications template (A.C.I.D. Test technique)	 Proposed Lab Agenda Appointment of facilitation team Identified lab tools and techniques Proposed list of
		Identify and propose list of lab participant Identify lab working groups and study scopes Prepare lab kit Advise on lab arrangement and requirement (room layout, equipment, etc)							participants - Proposed lab working groups - Lab Kit - Invitation to lab participants - Lab logistics &
		ii.Arrange logistics for lab	0	•	0				requirements
е	Organize orientation session (if necessary)	i. Carry out orientation session to the required teams - facilitation team / project team / lab participants	•	0	0	0	0	- Briefing session / meeting	Orientation session

Responsible Party

O Involved Party



VALUE ENGINEERING METHODOLOGY MATRIX (VEMM) Lab Stage - Information Phase

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Date : AUGUST 2013

ВІ	INFORMATION PHASE	Work Process TASKS	Faci		Lab Team Members			Lab Team Members		Tools & Techniques	Outputs
	ACTIVITIES			Client	PM	Designer	Others*				
a	Register lab participants	i. Record attendance of participants	0	•	0				Confirmed list of		
		ii. Ensure attendance of key stakeholders	0	•	0			Listing of participants	participants		
b	Hold lab opening session	i. Conduct introduction session (provide opening remark, explain direction and lab expectation)	•	(Lab team members)				Ice breaking / Team	- Team building		
		ii. Conduct team building session (provide motivation, clarify roles and responsibilities)	•			On members)		building techniques	- rearn building		
С	Brief and verify VE Lab agenda	i. Conduct briefing on lab agenda and process	•						- Verified VE Lab Agenda		
		ii.Verify VE lab agenda	•			O members)		- Briefing / presentation - Discussion / feedback	- Explaination of		
		iii. Conduct briefing on Information Phase (purpose, activities, expected outputs)	•		(Lab team	i members)			Information Phase activities		
d	Brief and verify VE Study objectives	i. Conduct briefing on VE Study objectives	•					- Briefing / presentation - Discussion / feedback	Verified VE Study		
		ii.Verify VE Study objectives	•			O members)			objectives		

Responsible Party

O Involved Party



VALUE ENGINEERING METHODOLOGY MATRIX (VEMM) Lab Stage - Information Phase

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Date : AUGUST 2013

ВІ	INFORMATION PHASE	Work Process	Faci		Lab Team	Members		Tools & Techniques	Outputs
	ACTIVITIES	TASKS		Client	PM	Designer	Others*	•	·
е	Brief project information	i. Present project information as follows:	0	0	•	0	0		
		Client needs and requirements							
		Project objectives							
		Project background (scope, status, location, timeline, team, etc)						- Briefing / presentation	- Clarified project information
		Proposed design from all disciplines						- Discussion / feedback	- Identified compliance / deviation from VA
		Project cost estimate							
		Project risks							
		Authorities requirements							
		ii. Present Value Assessment report and compliance of design proposal	0	0	•	0	0		
f	Brief and verify project objectives and project	i. Conduct briefing on proposed project objectives and project	•					Briefing / presentationDiscussion / feedback	- Verified project objectives
	outcomes	outcomes						- S.M.A.R.T. approach	- Verified project
		ii.Verify project objectives and project outcomes	•			O members)			outcomes
g	Confirm proposed VE Study Model(s)	i. Present the proposed study model(s) to be used in lab	•					- Briefing / presentation - Discussion / feedback	Confirmed VE Study model(s)
		ii. Confirm the proposed study model(s) including the baseline for optimization	•			o members)			

• Responsible Party

O Involved Party



VALUE ENGINEERING METHODOLOGY MATRIX (VEMM) Lab Stage - Information Phase

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ВІ	INFORMATION PHASE	Work Process TASKS	Faci	L	Lab Team Members			Tools & Techniques	Outputs
	ACTIVITIES			Client PM Designer Others*					
h	Inform Client Value Systems (CVS)	i. Present CVS findings (as prioritised by client)	•				- Briefing / presentation - Discussion / feedback	Accepted CVS	
		ii. Gain acceptance on prioritised CVS as value criteria in design, specification and expected project deliverables	•	((Lab team) members)			
i	Confirm lab working groups and selected VE Study scopes	i. Conduct briefing on proposed lab working groups and selected VE Study scope	•					- Briefing / presentation - Discussion / feedback	Lab working groups formation
		ii. Form physical lab working group(s)	•	((Lab team) members)			
j	Establish project	i. Conduct briefing on Information	•					- Briefing	- Completed Information
	parameters to be studied	Phase template						- Discussion / feedbac	Phase template
		ii. Discuss and record project parameters in Information Phase template	0		(Lab team members)		- Information Phase template		
		iii. Sharing of information on project	0	•				- Presentation	
		parameters			(Lab team members)				

Responsible Party

O Involved Party

Others* May include internal / external experts, relevant authorities, other stakeholders of the project as required

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VALUE ENGINEERING METHODOLOGY MATRIX (VEMM) Lab Stage - Funtion Analysis Phase

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Date : AUGUST 2013

	FUNTION ANALYSIS	Work Process	Faci	Lab Team Members					
B2	PHASE ACTIVITIES	TASKS		Client	PM	Designer	Others*	Tools & Techniques	Outputs
а	Brief on Function Analysis Phase	i. Conduct briefing on function analysis phase (purpose, activities, expected outputs)	•					- Briefing / presentation	Explaination of Function Analysis Phase activities
b	Verify project functions	i. Present proposed FAST diagram / project functions ii. Verify proposed FAST diagram / project functions iii. Analyse required functions and expected project deliverables iv. Identity value mismatches	•	O (Lab team members) O (Lab team members) O (Lab team members)				 Briefing / presentation Discussion / feedback Strategic FAST diagrams and / or Technical FAST diagrams Goal and System technique Cost Worth Index 	- Verified project functions - Identified value mismatches
С	Analyse functions of space / element / component / system	i. Conduct briefing on Function Analysis Phase template ii. Identify, analyse, discuss and record relevant functions in template iii. Sharing of information on function analysis	•	• (Lab team members) • (Lab team members)				 Briefing Discussion / feedback Function Analysis Phase Template Adjancency Matrix User flow diagram Presentation 	- Completed Function Analysis Phase Template - Identified value mismatches

Responsible Party

O Involved Party

Others* May include internal / external experts, relevant authorities, other stakeholders of the project as required

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VALUE ENGINEERING METHODOLOGY MATRIX (VEMM) Lab Stage - Creative Phase

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В3	CREATIVE PHASE	Work Process	Faci	l	Lab Tean	n Members		Ta ala 9 Ta abuinus	Outnote
БЗ	ACTIVITIES	TASKS	Faci	Client	PM	Designer	Others	Tools & Techniques	Outputs
a	Brief on Creative Phase	i. Conduct briefing and set ground rules on creative phase (purpose, activities, expected outputs)	•					Briefing / presentationCreative session ground rules	Explaination of Creative Phase activities
b	Generate alternate ideas to the original design proposal / specifications	i. Conduct briefing on Creative and Evaluaton Phase template (focus on Creative Phase) ii. Generate and record ideas in template iii. Sharing of information on generated ideas	•		`	n members) n members)		 Briefing / presentation Discussion / feedback Creative and Evaluation Phase template Creative and innovative tools and techniques (eg; brainstorming, creative thinking, Pareto principle) 	Broadlist of creative and innovative ideas

Responsible Party

O Involved Party

Others* May include internal / external experts, relevant authorities, other stakeholders of the project as required

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VALUE ENGINEERING METHODOLOGY MATRIX (VEMM) Lab Stage - Evaluation Phase

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B4	EVALUATION PHASE ACTIVITIES	Work Process TASKS	Faci	Lab Team Members				Tools & Techniques	Outputs
	ACTIVITIES	IASKS		Client	PM	Designer	Others		
a	Brief on Evaluation Phase	i. Conduct briefing and set ground rules on Evaluation Phase (purpose, activities, expected	•					- Briefing / presentation	Explaination of Evaluation Phase activities
		outputs)						- Evaluation session ground rules	
b	Evaluate to shortlist the generated ideas for further development and evaluation.	 i. Conduct briefing on Creative and Evaluation Phase template (focus on Evaluation Phase) 	•					- Creative and Evaluation Phase	- Judged ideas - Categorized ideas
	evaluation.	ii. Judge ideas based on client acceptability, functional suitablity, technical and economical	0		(Lab tean	n members)		template - Prioritizing Matrix	
		feasibility						- Weight Evaluation Matrix	
		iii. Categorize ideas into 3 categories - "Evaluate" (Potential	0		(Lab tean	n members)		- Coloured Dots	
		ideas); "Information" (Potential ideas); & "Discard" (Non Potential ideas)						- Voting	
С	Obtain consensus on the categorized ideas	i. Present and obtain consensus on the categorized ideas	0	● (Lab team members)				- Briefing / presentation	Shortlisted ideas
								- Discussion / feedback	

Responsible Party

O Involved Party



VALUE ENGINEERING METHODOLOGY MATRIX (VEMM) Lab Stage - Development Phase

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В5	DEVELOPMENT PHASE	Work Process TASKS	Faci	Lab Team Members				Tools & Techniques	Outputs
	ACTIVITIES	IASKS		Client PM Designer Others*					
a	Brief on Development Phase	i. Conduct briefing and set ground rules on Development Phase (purpose, activities, expected outputs)	•					- Briefing / presentation	Explaination of Development Phase activities
b	Develop and further evaluate shortlisted ideas	i. Conduct briefing on Development Phase template	•					- Development Phase template	- Detail evaluation of ideas
	into workable options and to determine best	ii. Develop details of shortlisted ideas	0		/I - I	•		- Sketches	
	solutions	against original proposal (advantages & disadvantages, cost implication,			(Lab team	n members)		- Diagrams	
		innovativeness, risks and contraints)					- Calculations		
		iii. Evaluate shortlisted ideas for	0			•		- Explaination	
		determining best solutions			(Lab tean	n members)		- Illustrations	
С	Obtain consensus on the best solutions	i. Present and obtain consensus on the best solutions as recommended	0		4	•		- Briefing / presentation	Recommended ideas
	dest solutions	ideas			(Lab team	n members)		- Discussion / feedback	
d	Summarize all recommended ideas and study findings	i. Summarize optimization of all recommended ideas and study findings	0		● (Lab team members)		- Cost Summary template (if using cost model)	- Summarry of optimization - Reviewed model(s)	
		ii. Review study model(s) - Space / Cost / Quality (or others)	•	O (Lab team members)		- SOA / GFA format (if using space model)			
						- Needs / performance / quality statements format (if using quality model)			

Responsible Party

O Involved Party



VALUE ENGINEERING METHODOLOGY MATRIX (VEMM) Lab Stage - Development Phase

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В5	DEVELOPMENT PHASE	Work Process TASKS	Faci	Lab Team Members		Lab Team Members Tools & Techniques		Outputs	
	ACTIVITIES	IAGRO		Client	PM	Designer	Others*		
е	Develop Action Plan for post lab activities	i. Identify task, target date and responsible parties	0	• (Lab team members)				- Action plan template - Discussion / feedback	Agreed Action Plan
		ii. Discuss and obtain agreement from lab team members and responsible parties.	•	(Lab team members)					
f	Review achievement of VE Study objectives	i. Assess achievement against the predetermined VE Study objectives	•					- Briefing / presentation - Discussion / feedback	- Statements of VE Study achievement
		ii. Identify lessons learned and improvements (where applicable)	•						- Lessons learned
		iii. Sharing of VE Study achievements and lessons learned	•		(Lab tean	O n members)			

Responsible Party

O Involved Party

Others* May include internal / external experts, relevant authorities, other stakeholders of the project as required

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VALUE ENGINEERING METHODOLOGY MATRIX (VEMM) Lab Stage - Presentation Phase

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В6	PRESENTATION PHASE	Work Process TASKS	Faci		Lab Tear	n M embers		Tools & Techniques	Outputs
	ACTIVITIES	IASKS		Client	PM	Designer	Others	·	
a	Brief on Presentation Phase	i. Conduct briefing on Presentation Phase and including Post Lab Stage (purpose, activities, expected outputs)	•					- Briefing / presentation	Explaination of Presentation Phase and Post Lab Stage activities
b	Presentation of VE Study recommendations and findings	Prepare and present VE Study recommendations and findings focusing on (not limited to):	•						
		VE Study Objectives							
		Project Information eg. Project Objectives, Project Team, Location.							
		VE Study Model(s)							
		Client Value System							
		Project functions						- Presentation	Presented findings
		VE Study Scope							
		Summary of recommended ideas and other lab findings							
		Reviewed VE Study Model(s)							
		Action Plan							
		Achievement of VE Study Objectives							
		Lessons Learned							
С	Obtain acceptance from lab team members / stakeholders (wherever applicable)	Obtain consensus from lab team members / stakeholders on the VE Study recommendations and findings	•		(Lab tea	O m members)		- Feedback	Input for VE Study Report

Responsible Party

O Involved Party



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С	POST LAB STAGE ACTIVITIES	Work Process TASKS	Faci	Lab Team Members		Tools & Techniques	Outputs		
	ACTIVITIES	IASKS		Client	PM	Designer	Others*		
a	Document VE Study outputs	i. Consolidate VE Study outputs	•					- Reporting	VE Study Report
		ii. Prepare VE Report.	•					- Presentation - Sign Off	
		iii. Present VE Report (as required)	•					J	
		iv.VE Study Report sign off (as required)	0	•	0				
b	Disseminate VE Study	i. Submit VE Study Report to Client	•					- Distribution	VE Study Reports
	Report	ii. Disseminate VE Report to relevant parties		•					disseminated
С	Follow up Agreed Action	i. Monitor implementation of Action Plan			•			- Meeting / discussion	VE Post Lab Action
	Plan	ii. Update status of Action Plan	•		0			- Feedback	Plan Report
		iii.Assess Action Plan compliance and propose improvement.	•		0			- VE Post Lab Compliance Report	
		iv.Take necessary action to improve Action Plan.			•			template	

Responsible Party

O Involved Party



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С	POST LAB STAGE	Work Process	Faci	Lab Team Members		Tools & Techniques	Outputs		
	ACTIVITIES	TASKS		Client	PM	Designer	Others*	•	
d	Monitor and assess implementation on VE Study recommendations and findings.	i. Implement recommended ideas and findings in project		0	•	0		- Meeting / discussion - Feedback	VE Post Lab Compliance Report
		ii. Update implementation status of recommended ideas and other findings.	•		0			- VE Post Lab Compliance Report	
		iii. Assess compliance of recommended ideas and other findings.	•		0			template	
е	Assess performance of	i.Assess overall performance of VE Study	•					- Reporting	VE Study Performance
	VE Study implementation	ii. Communicate assesment of VE Study performance and lessons learned	•	0	0			- Feedback - Discussion	Report
		iii. Propose improvement of VE Study implementation	•	0	0				

Responsible Party

O Involved Party

VALUE ENGINEERING LIST OF FORMS / TEMPLATES

NO	GENERAL FORMS	FORMS
1	Attendance List	JKR.VE.Am.02
2	Surat Aku Janji	JKR.VE.Am.03
3	Maklumbalas Lab Kejuruteraan Nilai	JKR.VE.Am.04
NO	PRE LAB FORMS	FORMS
1	VE Study Pre Requisite	JKR.VE.Pre.01
2	VE Study Pre Lab Checklist	JKR.VE.Pre.02
3	VE Lab Participant Identification (A.C.I.D Test)	JKR.VE.Pre.03
NO	LAB TEMPLATES	TEMPLATES
1	List of Group Participants	JKR.VE.Lab.01
2	Information Phase	JKR.VE.Lab.02
3	Function Analysis Phase (Sheet 1)	JKR.VE.Lab.03a
4	Function Analysis Phase (Sheet 2)	JKR.VE.Lab.03b
5	Creative Phase and Evaluation Phase	JKR.VE.Lab.04
6	Development Phase	JKR.VE.Lab.05
7	Summary of Recommended Ideas	JKR.VE.Lab.06
NO	POST LAB FORMS	FORMS
1	VE Post Lab Action Plan Report	JKR.VE.Post.01

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PROJECT CLIENT

VALUE ENGINEERING

Attendance List

: JKR.VE.Am.02

Reference Page No Issue No Revision No Date

HOPT

: AUGUST 2013

VENUE	Ē			DATE		
NO		NAME	POSITI AGEN	ON /	TELEPHONE / EMAIL	SIGNATURE
1						
2						
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17						
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19						



Nama Projek Dirujuk: _

VALUE ENGINEERING

Surat Akujanji

: JKR.VE.Am.03

Reference Page No Issue No Revision No Date

AUGUST 2013

	Saya/ kami seperti Nama dan No. Kad Pengenalan (Awam/Tentera/Polis) tertera di bawah adalah dengan sesungguhnya dan sebenarnya mengisytiharkan bahawa:-										
1.	Say	a/kami tidak akan	ı mendedahkan apa-apa maklumat s Rahsia Rasmi 1972 [Akta 88];	sulit berk	aitan perolehan Ke	rajaan kepada mana-mana pihak					
2.	Say	ra/kami dengan mpunyai apa-apa	ini mengisytiharkan bahawa tiada kepentingan dalam mana-mana urus	mana-r san pero	mana anggota ata lehan yang dikend	au ahli keluarga terdekat yang alikan oleh saya;					
3.			n melibatkan diri saya/kami dalam n ara langsung atau tidak langsung da			dengan mana-mana pihak yang					
4.	Saya/kami tidak akan bersubahat dengan mana-mana pihak sehingga boleh menjejaskan ketelusan dan keadilan semasa proses perolehan;										
5.	. Sekiranya ada sebarang percubaan rasuah daripada mana-mana pihak, saya akan membuat aduan dengan segera ke pejabat Suruhanjaya Pencegahan Rasuah Malaysia (SPRM) atau balai polis yang berhampiran. Saya sedar bahawa kegagalan saya berbuat demikian adalah satu kesalahan di bawah Akta Suruhanjaya Pencegahan Rasuah 2009 [Akta 694]; dan										
6.	Say	ra/kami sesunggu enakan tindakan d	hnya faham bahawa jika saya mela ii bawah Peraturan-peraturan Pegaw	nggar m ⁄ai Awan	ana-mana terma d n (Kelakuan dan Ta	alam surat akuan ini, saya boleh atatertib) 1993 – jika berkenaan.					
	(i)	Nama	:	(ii)	Nama	:					
		No. K/P	:		No. K/P	:					
		Tandatangan	:		Tandatangan	<u></u>					
		Jawatan	:		Jawatan	:					
		Tarikh	:		Tarikh	:					
	(iii)	Nama	:	(iv)	Nama	:					
		No. K/P	:		No. K/P	:					
		Tandatangan	:		Tandatangan	:					
		Jawatan	:		Jawatan	:					
		Tarikh	:		Tarikh	:					



Maklumbalas Lab Kejuruteraan Nilai Issue No Revision No

Reference	:	JKR.VE.Am.04

Page No : 1/2 Issue No : 1 Revision No : 1

Date : AUGUST 2013

PROJEK:	
TEMPAT LAB:	TARIKH LAB:

AGENSI: Klien/ HODT/ HOPT/ Konsultan/ Agensi Kerajaan Luar/ Pembekal/
Lain- lain:.....

ARAHAN:

Sila bulatkan mengikut skala penilaian yang bersesuaian

Contoh: 1 2 3 4 5



A. OBJEKTIF DAN AGENDA LAB

1	Pencapaian objektif lab	1	2	3	4	5
2	Susunan agenda lab	1	2	3	4	5
3	Keberkesanan Metodologi lab yang dijalankan	1	2	3	4	5
4	Tempoh lab	1	2	3	4	5

B. FASILITATOR LAB (KESELURUHAN)

1	Penerangan dan teknik penyampaian	1	2	3	4	5
2	Interaksi dengan peserta	1	2	3	4	5
3	Tahap kepakaran fasilitator	1	2	3	4	5
4	Ketepatan masa	1	2	3	4	5



Maklumbalas Lab Kejuruteraan Nilai

Reference : JKR.VE.Am.04

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Date : AUGUST 2013

C. PENGURUSAN LAB

1	Keselesaan ruang	1	2	3	4	5
2	Kualiti template/ lab kit	1	2	3	4	5
3	Penyediaan kelengkapan lab dan alat pandang dengar (cth: Printer,Flipchart, Whiteboard dll)	1	2	3	4	5

D. KEURUSETIAAN

1	Urusetia dan penyelarasan lab	1	2	3	4	5
2	Urusan jemputan dan penyampaian maklumat	1	2	3	4	5
3	Makanan dan minuman	1	2	3	4	5
4	Kemudahan lain (cth:penginapan,pengangkutan,internet) Nyatakan	1	2	3	4	5

E. FAEDAH PELAKSANAAN

*	Peningkatan nilai Value for Money kepada projek	Tidak setuju	Neutral	Setuju
*	Peningkatan kefungsian projek	Tidak setuju	Neutral	Setuju
*	Peningkatan keupayaan membuat keputusan (robust decision making)	Tidak setuju	Neutral	Setuju
*	Peningkatan komunikasi antara stakeholder projek	Tidak setuju	Neutral	Setuju
*	Peningkatan kepuasan pelanggan	Tidak setuju	Neutral	Setuju
*	Lain-lain : Nyatakan ()	Tidak setuju	Neutral	Setuju

F. ULASAN G. CADANGAN PENAMBAHBAIKAN



VE Study Pre Requisite

: JKR.VE.Pre.01

Reference Page No Issue No Revision No Date

: AUGUST 2013

PROJECT :				RMK: / RP:			
MINIS	TRY / CLIENT / EPU SECTION:						
НОРТ							
HODT	: IN -HOUSE / CONSULTANT						
NO.	ITEMS	YES	NO	REMARKS			
1	Reports on Value Assessment (VA) has been reviewed by HOPT / HODT (if VA implemented)						
2	Client Brief was submitted by Client						
3	Design Brief and SOA (Building) has been prepared						
4	Preliminary work has been carried out (eg Survey, SI, etc.)						
5	CONVENTIONAL						
	Buildings - Design Concept has been prepared and reviewed						
	Roads - Preliminary Design has been prepared and reviewed						
6	DESIGN & BUILD						
	Need Statement has been prepared and reviewed						
7	Preliminary cost estimates have been prepared and reviewed						
8	If the VA study has been done;						
	Compliance to the VA for the scope of the project and GFA (Building) * Specify the scope of the difference (if any)						
	Compliance to the VA for the provision of Project Cost (RM) * State the total variance (RM) (if any), and * State the percentage of variance (%) (if any)			RM: %:			
	Note: The scope/ cost of the project should be review	ed if differen	t/ more than	,,,,			
9	Tender date has been set; indicate the date			Date:			
10	Others:						
	ARKS: adiness to implement VE Lab: READY / NO posed date of VE Lab:	T READY		1			
REVI	REVIEWED BY: DATE:						



PROJECT :

VALUE ENGINEERING

VE Study Pre Lab Checklist

JKR.VE.Pre.02 1/4

Reference Page No Issue No Revision No Date

AUGUST 2013

HOPT	PPT : DATE:				
NO.	ITEMS	LIST	RESPONSIBILITY	REMARKS	
1.	Obtain approval of Project Management Plan (PMP)		Facilitator		
2.	Propose suggestions, discuss and get Client / HOPT consent:				
2a.	VE Pre Lab meeting - date, place, time, etc.		HOPT / Facilitator		
2b.	VE Study Objectives		Facilitator		
2c.	VE Lab duration and tentative agenda (if any)		Facilitator		
2d.	Date / Venue / Cost of VE Lab		Client / HOPT		
2e.	VE Lab participants		HOPT / Facilitator		
2f.	Level and Scope of VE Study		Facilitator		
2g.	Feasibility of VE findings		Facilitator		
2h.	Requirements for further VE Lab		Facilitator		
2i.	Identify issues / implications / constraints		Client / HOPT / Facilitator		
2j.	Others:				
3.	Collate Information / Documents / Drawings:				
За	Value Assessment Report (VA) (if any)		Client / Facilitator		
3b	Total Budget & Ceiling Approved		Client / HOPT		
3c	Approved Project Brief (Latest)		Client / HOPT		
3d	Schedule of Accommodation (SOA) – Building Project		Client / HOPT		
3e	Statistical data and user requirements		Client / HOPT		
3f	Concept Design Drawings (Latest)		HOPT / HODT		
3g	Bills of Quantities / Price Summary (if any)		HOPT / HODT		
3h	Specification		HOPT / HODT		
3i	Identify Local Authority requirements		HOPT/HODT		
3j	Preliminary Detailed Abstract (PDA) (Latest)		HOPT		
3k	Estimation Cost (If any)		HOPT / HODT (QS)		
31	Work Program Schedule (Latest)		HOPT		
3m	Risk Management Plan (If any)		HOPT		
3n	Others:				



VE Study Pre Lab Checklist

: JKR.VE.Pre.02 : 2/4 : 1 : 1

Reference Page No Issue No Revision No Date

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NO.	ITEMS	LIST	RESPONSIBILITY	REMARKS
4	Visit Site (if necessary)		HOPT / Facilitator	
5	Commence Initial Study and Prepare Proposals:			
5a	Project Objectives		Facilitator	
5b	Client Value System (CVS)		Facilitator / Client	
5c	Cost Model / Other Study Model(s)		Facilitator / HODT	
5d	Project Functions		Facilitator	
5e	Others:			
6	Prepare Programme and Arrange Logistics:			
6a	Prepare Lab Agenda		Facilitator	
6b	Appoint Facilitation Team		Facilitator	
6c	Identify Lab Participants		HOPT / Facilitator	
6d	Circulate Invitation letter		HOPT	
6e	Form working groups dan set scope of work		Facilitator	
6f	Set-up Lab Arrangement and Logistic; Refer to VE Lab Requirement List Refer to VE Lab Furniture Layout		Client / HOPT / Facilitator	
6g	Prepare Lab Kit		Facilitator	
6h	Prepare for stationery / tools / ICT equipment		HOPT / Facilitator	
6i	Others:			
7	Conduct Orientation Session (If necessary)			
7a	VE Pre Lab Meeting / Briefing to Facilitator		Facilitator	
7b	VE Pre Lab Meeting / Briefing to Participants		Facilitator	
7c	Others:			

REVIEWED BY	:	DATE :



VE Study Pre Lab Checklist

Reference : JKR.VE.Pre.02
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Date : AUGUST 2013

VE LAB EQUIPMENT LIST

NO.	REQUIRED ITEM	LIST	QUANTITY	REMARKS
1	Printer			
2	Flip chart (1 set for each group)			
3	Marker Pen (3 types of colour for each group)			
4	Whiteboard Eraser (1 no. for each group)			
5	Round Table (large size) with 8-9 seats (one set for each group)			
6	Microphone and sound system (Wireless / dynamic)			
7	LCD Projector (one set for each group)			
8	Laptop (one set for each group)			
9	Screen Projector complete with Tables (one set for each group)			
10	Registration table complete with 2 no. of chairs			
11	Rostrum for opening / sign off ceremony			If required
12	Table and chair for Facilitator			
13	VIP seats (if required)			
14	Extension Cable for Electricity Socket			Proper Cable Management



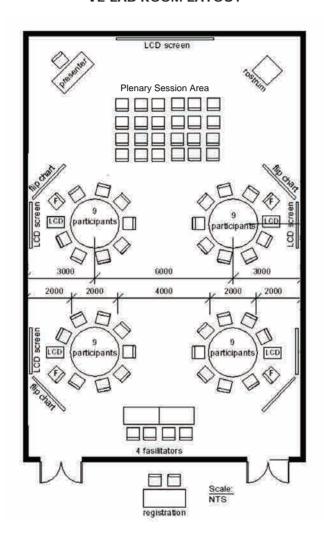
VE Study Pre Lab Checklist

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VE LAB ROOM LAYOUT



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VE Lab Participant Identification (A.C.I.D Test)

JKR.VE.Pre.03

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PROJECT :		
HOPT:		
AGENCY / MINISTRY / CLIENT:		

A - "AUTHORIZE"	Entities with executive authority to take decisions or resolve issues in lab
C - "CONSULT"	Experts who have to be consulted on particular aspects during lab
I - "INFORM"	Entities who have to be informed on lab decisions (not to participate)
D - "DO"	Entities who have to carry out major tasks of lab recommendations

NO.	DEPARTMENT /		PLE	ASE	тіск	(√)	REMARKS
		POSITION	Α	С	I	D	



List of Group Participants

: JKR.VE.Lab.01

Reference Page No Issue No Revision No Date

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PROJECT	:				
GROUP	:	DATE	:	PAGE	:

NO	SCOPE DESCRIPTION	POSITION	AGENCY	TELEPHONE/ EMAIL
	TEAM LEADER :			
1				
	TEAM MEMBERS:			
2				
3				
4				
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16				
17				
18				
19				
20				
	FACILITATORS:			
1				
2				



Information Phase

 Reference
 : JKR.VE.Lab.02

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PROJECT	:	GROUP	:
LEVEL	: PROJECT / SPACE/ ELEMENT / COMPONENT	PAGE	:
SCOPE	:	DATE	:

REF.	ISSUES ADDRESSED	REMARKS

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Function Analysis Phase (Sheet 1)

PROJECT	:	GROUP	:
LEVEL	: PROJECT/ SPACE/ELEMENT/ COMPONENT	PAGE	:
SCOPE	:	DATE	:

REF.	SCOPE DESCRIPTION		FUNCTION		AREA (m²)	USER CAPACITY	DEMARKS
REF.		VERB	NOUN	TYPE	COST (RM)	SPECIFICATION	REMARKS
			-				
			1				

Notes:

FUNCTION -TYPE: B - BASIC FUNCTION

S - SECONDARY FUNCTION

RS - REQUIRED SECONDARY FUNCTION



: JKR.VE.Lab.03b Reference

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Function Analysis Phase (Sheet 2) : AUGUST 2013 Date

PROJECT GROUP PAGE LEVEL : PROJECT/ SPACE / ELEMENT / COMPONENT SCOPE DATE

REF.	SCOPE DESCRIPTION	USER	USER FLOW/ OPERATIONAL PROCESS	REMARKS
			SPACE ADJACENCY	REMARKS
			•	



Reference : JKR.VE.Lab.04 Page No : 1 Issue No : 1 Revision No : 1

Date : AUGUST 2013

Creative Phase & Evaluation Phase

PROJECT GROUP : : LEVEL : PROJECT / SPACE / ELEMENT / COMPONENT PAGE : SCOPE DATE : :

	CREATIVITY PHASE	EVALUATION PHASE					
REF.	GENERATED IDEAS	Client acceptability	Functional suitability	Technical feasibility	Economical feasibility	(E) - EVALUATE (I) - INFORMATION (D) - DISCARD	REMARKS
							-

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Development Phase

 Reference
 : JKR.VE.Lab.05

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 : 1

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 : 1

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 : 1

 Date
 : AUGUST 2013

PROJECT	:		GROUP :	RECOMMENDATION:	
EVALUATED IDEA NO:	:		PAGE :	YES/ NO	
			DATE :	NO:	
	ORIGINA	L DESIGN / SKETCH	cost	BREAKDOWN	
	EVALUA	TED IDEA / SKETCH	COST BREAKDOWN		
ADVA	ANTAGES / INNOVATION	DISADVANTAGES / RISK	COST	IMPLICATION	
			ORIGINAL DESIGN COST (RM)		
			EVALUATED IDEA COST (RM)		
			NETT SAVING OR EXTRA COST (RM)		

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:

: PROJECT / SPACE / ELEMENT / COMPONENT

PROJECT

LEVEL

VALUE ENGINEERING

Reference : JKR.VE.Lab.06

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: AUGUST 2013 Date

:

Summary Of Recommended Ideas	Date		AUGUST
	GROUP	:	:

DATE SCOPE :

NO	RECOMMENDED IDEAS	SAVING	EXTRA
_			
	NETT SAVING / EXTRA		

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VE Post Lab Action Plan Report

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Date : AUGUST 2013

PRO.	JECT :							
VEN	UE (VE LAB) :					DATE (VE LAB):		
NO.	AGREED ACTION PLAN	OUTPUT	RESPONS	IBILITY	TARGET COMPLETION DATE	ACTUAL COMPLETION DATE	STATUS	REMARKS
								
PREPARED BY:		DATE:		SIGNATURE:				
REV	EWED BY:		[DATE:		SIGNATURE:		



VE Post Lab Compliance Report

Reference : JKR.VE.Post.02
Page No : 1
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Date : AUGUST 2013

PROJ	ECT:						
VENU			DATE	ATE (VE LAB):			
NO.	RECOMMENDED IDEAS	SAVING /	COMPLIANCE				
		EXTRA	YES	PARTIAL	NO	REMARKS	
		_		ī			
PREPARED BY:		DATE:	DATE:		SIGNATURE:		
REVIEWED BY:		DATE:		SIGNATURE:			

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